FINAL EXAM DECEMBER 2011

NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS

MED/D/11/11/I

GENERAL MEDICINE

PAPER-I

Time : 3 hours Max. Marks : 100

Attempt all questions in order. Each question carries 10 marks.

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1.	Define hepato-renal syndrome. Describe its pathogenesis, diagnostic criteria and treatment modalities.	1+3+3+3
2.	Describe clinical presentation, diagnosis and treatment of a patient with hypertensive encephalopathy.	2+3+5
3.	Enumerate thromobolytic agents. Describe their indications, contraindications and complications in acute myocardial infarction.	2+2+2+4
4.	Describe clinical features, diagnosis and treatment of herpes simplex viral encephalitis.	2+3+5
5.	Describe causes, evaluation and treatment of a patient with massive haemoptysis.	2+3+5
6.	What is Immune Reconstitution Inflammatory Syndrome? Discuss its pathogenesis, diagnosis and treatment.	1+2+3+4
7.	Classify tumour markers and describe their role in various medical conditions.	4+6
8.	Enumerate causes of hypercalcemia. Describe the clinical presentation and management of a patient with severe hypercalcemia.	2+2+6
9.	Describe the clinical presentation, etiopathogenesis and management of hypokalemic periodic paralysis.	3+3+4
10.	Briefly discuss thyroid function tests. Discuss Sick Euthyroid Syndrome.	5+5

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GENERAL MEDICINE

PAPER-II

MED/D/11/11/II

Time : 3 hours Max. Marks : 100

Attempt all questions in order. Each question carries 10 marks.

1.	management of a patient with organophosphorous poisoning.	4+2+4
2.	Describe the etiology, diagnosis and management of a patient with atypical pneumonia.	2+2+6
3.	What are Gliptins? Describe their mechanism of action and specific indications of usage.	2+4+4
4.	How do you approach a patient with cardiac arrhythmia? Classify anti-arrhythmic drugs.	5+5
5.	Describe diagnostic evaluation of a patient presenting with peripheral neuropathy. Enumerate the neuropathic patterns associated with diabetic mellitus.	5+5
6.	Describe diagnostic evaluation, clinical features and management of a patient with a malabsorption syndrome.	3+3+4
7.	Describe etiology, clinical presentation and management of cerebral venous thrombosis.	2+3+5
8.	Describe clinical features, investigations and management of multiple myeloma.	2+3+5
9.	Describe the clinical presentation, diagnostic evaluation and management of 'Dengue fever'.	3+3+4
10.	Define 'brain death'. Outlines the means of ascertaining brain death.	3+7

POSSESION/USE OF CELL PHONES OR ANY SUCH ELECTRONIC GADGETS IS NOT PERMITTED INSIDE THE EXAMINATION HALL

NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS

MED/D/11/11/III

FINAL EXAM DECEMBER 2011

GENERAL MEDICINE

PAPER-III

Time : 3 hours Max. Marks : 100

Attempt all questions in order. Each question carries 10 marks.

1. Enumerate causes of acute renal failure. D management and preventive guidelines in such a pat		+5+2
 Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical preser management of Hepatitis C infection. 	ntation and 2+	-3+5
 Describe diagnostic evaluation of a patient w insufficiency. Discuss the management of adrenal cri 		5+5
4. Classify cyanotic congenital heart diseases. Describe features and management of Fallot's tetralogy.	e the clinical 2+	-4+4
5. Define spontaneous bacterial peritonitis. Define spontaneous bacterial peritonitis.	escribe its 1+2+	3+4
6. What are the diagnostic criteria for depression? Brid the principles of management.	efly describe	3+7
7. Describe the principle and clinical uses of Differentiate between stress echocardiography thallium.		-3+5
8. Describe the indications and complications of ventilation.	mechanical	4+6
9. Describe the clinical presentation, diagnostic eva management of right ventricular myocardial infarction		-3+4
10. Describe the skin manifestation of internal malignance its prognostic value.	ies. Discuss	5+5.

FINAL EXAM DECEMBER 2011

GENERAL MEDICINE

PAPER-IV

Time : 3 hours Max. Marks : 100

MED/D/11/11/IV

Attempt all questions in order. Each question carries 10 marks.

1.	Describe the nerve supply of urinary bladder and discuss the physiologic basis of automatic bladder.	5+5
2.	Enumerate parasitic infestations of central nervous system. Describe the diagnosis and management of neurocysticercosis.	3+3+4
3.	Describe various diagnostic tools for detection of pulmonary and extrapulmonary tuberculosis.	5+5
4.	Classify dyslipidaemias and describe various management strategies.	4+6
5.	Discuss vitamin B_{12} absorption and consequences of its deficiency.	4+6
6.	Discuss the role of Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone axis in the pathogenesis of essential hypertension. Discuss direct renin inhibitors.	3+7
7.	Describe pathophysiology of Parkinson's disease. Describe clinical features and management of a patient with Parkinsonism.	4+2+4
8	Define febrile neutropenia. Describe its etiopathogenesis, diagnostic evaluation and management.	1+2+3+4
9.	Describe pathophysiology, diagnostic evaluation and management of primary pulmonary hypertension.	3+3+4
10.	Define evidence based medicine. Describe the key processes and mention the currently available tools.	2+5+3